

# **DURECT CORPORATION**

## **CORPORATE GOVERNANCE GUIDELINES**

**(As Updated and Approved by the Board of Directors on December 15, 2023)**

The Board of Directors (the “Board”) of DURECT Corporation (the “Company”) has developed and adopted this set of corporate governance principles to provide the framework for the governance of the Company and to assist the Board in the exercise of its responsibilities. These guidelines reflect the Board’s commitment to monitoring the effectiveness of policy and decision making both at the Board and management level, with a view toward enhancing stockholder value over the long term. These guidelines are in addition to, and are not intended to change or interpret, any federal or state law or regulation, including the Delaware General Corporation Law, or the Company’s Certificate of Incorporation or Bylaws. The Board may amend these guidelines from time to time in its discretion and consistent with its duties and responsibilities to the Company and its stockholders. These guidelines are posted on the Company’s website.

### **I. ROLE OF THE BOARD**

The basic responsibility of directors is to exercise their business judgment to act in what they reasonably believe is in the best interests of the Company and its stockholders. In discharging that obligation, directors should be entitled to rely on the honesty and integrity of the Company’s senior executives and its outside advisors and auditors. The Board is responsible for oversight of the business and affairs of the Company, determination of the Company’s mission, long-term strategy and objectives and management of the Company’s risks.

In addition to its general oversight of management, the Board or its committees perform the following principal functions:

- Review, evaluate, and, where appropriate, approve the Company’s business strategies and long-term plans, and evaluate its performance against such plans;
- Review, evaluate and approve major corporate actions;
- Oversee management’s efforts to establish and maintain for the Company appropriate standards of legal and ethical conduct, including with respect to the integrity of the Company’s accounting, financial reporting and finance processes and systems of internal control, compliance with law and the Company’s Code of Ethics;
- Oversee and evaluate the Company’s policies and programs for identifying and addressing risks facing the Company, including without limitation cybersecurity and data privacy risks; and
- Select, evaluate and compensate the Company’s executive officers and review management succession planning.

## II. BOARD COMPOSITION

### A. Board Selection

The Nominating & Corporate Governance Committee shall make recommendations to the Board, which will be responsible for nominating members for election to the Board and for filling vacancies on the Board that may occur between annual meetings of stockholders.

### B. Director Qualifications

1. Independence. The Board will have a majority of independent directors as required by the NASDAQ. The Company's goal is that at least two-thirds of its directors will be independent at all times under the rules of NASDAQ. The Board will determine each director's independence on an annual basis, in accordance with the provisions of the NASDAQ governance rules and any other standards established by the Board from time to time.

2. Additional Boards. Unless otherwise approved by the Board of Directors in its sole discretion, no member of the Board of Directors shall serve on more than four (4) public company boards of directors (including the Board), and no member of the Board of Directors who is also the chief executive officer of a publicly traded company shall serve on the boards of more than a total of two (2) publicly traded companies, including the one for which he or she serves as chief executive officer.

3. Other Criteria. The Nominating & Corporate Governance Committee shall establish policy and procedures for identifying and evaluating candidates for the board of directors who will bring a diverse set of professional and personal backgrounds consistent with the needs of the Board of Directors, as well as a reputation for integrity. In addition, from time to time, the Nominating & Corporate Governance Committee shall assess the Board's composition with respect to the qualifications set forth in such policy.

### C. Size of the Board; Classified Board

The Board will assess its size from time to time. The number of members may change from time to time depending upon the needs of the Board and the availability of qualified candidates. It is the policy of the Company that the number of directors should not exceed a number that can function efficiently as a body. The Nominating & Corporate Governance Committee considers and makes recommendations to the Board concerning the appropriate size and composition of the Board.

Each member of the Board is elected for a term of three years. The Board is divided into three classes, which are as equal as possible in size. One class is elected each year at the annual meeting of stockholders. This staggered election of directors helps maintain continuity and stability to the work of the Board. It ensures that at least a majority of directors at all times will have an in-depth knowledge of the Company. The Board believes that the classified Board format assists it in conducting long-term strategic planning, which is critical to the future success of the Company.

D. Term Limits

The Board does not believe it should establish term limits. Such limits may lose the contribution of directors who have been able to develop, over a period of time, increasing insight into the Company and its operation and therefore provide an increasing contribution to the Board. Directors who have served on the Board for an extended period of time are in a position to provide valuable insight into the operation and future of the Company based on their experience with and understanding of the Company's history, policies, operations and objectives. The Board believes that, as an alternative to term limits, it can ensure that the Board continues to evolve and adopt new viewpoints through the evaluation and selection process described herein.

E. Former Officer's Board Membership

When an officer who is also a member of the Board resigns, retires or is otherwise terminated as an officer of the Company, he or she must submit his or her resignation from the Board for consideration. Whether the resignation is accepted or rejected is a matter for consideration by the Board.

F. Retirement Age

The Board does not believe that a specified mandatory retirement age is necessary. The Nominating & Corporate Governance Committee evaluates each director's contribution as part of the nominating process.

G. Director Resignation Policy

It is the policy of the Company that any nominee for director in an uncontested election who does not receive a majority of the votes cast (i.e., receives a greater number of votes "withheld" from his or her election than votes "for" in such election) shall submit his or her offer of resignation for consideration by the Nominating & Governance Committee. The Nominating & Governance Committee shall consider all of the relevant facts and circumstances and recommend to the Board the action to be taken with respect to such offer of resignation. The Board will then act on the Committee's recommendation. Promptly following the Board's decision, the Company will disclose that decision and an explanation of such decision in a filing with the Securities and Exchange Commission and a press release.

**III. BOARD OPERATIONS**

A. Chairman of the Board

The Board has the flexibility to decide whether it is in the best interests of the Company, at any given point in time, for the roles of the Chief Executive Officer and Chairman of the Board to be separate or combined.

B. Independent Lead Director

The Board may designate an independent, non-employee director as Lead Director, who shall be identified as such in the Company's annual proxy statement. The duties of the Lead Director, if separate from the Chairman, will include chairing executive sessions of the Board, serving as the principal liaison between the Chairman and the independent directors, consulting with the Chairman concerning information sent to the Board, meeting agendas and schedules for the Board, and ensuring that he or she is available for consultation and direct communication with stockholders, if requested. The Lead Director has the authority to call informal meetings of the independent directors.

C. Board Meetings

1. Director Commitment and Attendance. The Board will meet at least four times per year. Absent unusual circumstances, directors are expected to attend all Board meetings and meetings of the committee(s) on which they serve, and to spend the time needed and meet as frequently as necessary to properly discharge their responsibilities. Each director is expected to ensure that other existing and planned future commitments do not materially interfere with the member's service as a director of the Company. Directors are also expected to attend annual meetings of the Company's stockholders, in person or by teleconference or video conference, absent a valid reason.

2. Agenda. The Chairman of the Board or Lead Director, as applicable, shall work with the Chief Executive Officer and establish the agenda for each Board meeting. Any director may suggest items for inclusion on the agenda and may raise subjects that are not on the agenda for that meeting. The Board shall review the Company's financial performance and business strategies and practices on at least an annual basis.

3. Advance Distribution of Board Materials. To the extent practical and appropriate, meeting agendas, as well as information and data that are important to the Board's understanding of the business to be conducted at a Board or committee meeting, should generally be distributed in writing to the directors in advance of the meeting for review by the directors. Sensitive subject matters may be discussed at the meeting without written materials being distributed in advance or at the meeting. Directors are expected to review such materials prior to the meeting and should request any additional materials or resources they require to make informed decisions.

4. Executive Sessions. The Company's non-employee directors are expected to meet in executive session at each regularly scheduled Board meeting. The Lead Director or non-executive Chairman, as applicable, shall lead the executive sessions.

D. Access to Management and Independent Advisors

Directors have full access to the executive officers of the Company and the Company's outside advisors. Each director is expected to use his or her judgment to ensure that any such contact is not disruptive to the business operations of the Company and will, to the extent

appropriate, coordinate any such contact with the Chairman or the Chief Executive Officer. The Board encourages the Chief Executive Officer to bring members of management from time to time into Board meetings to provide management insight, make presentations, and foster contact between management and members of the Board. Attendance is at the discretion of the Board.

Legal counsel, outside accountants, compensation experts and other advisors may assist the Board in its consideration of matters. The Board and any Board committee has the right to retain outside financial, legal and other outside advisors of its choice with respect to any issues relating to its activities, at the Company's expense.

E. Director Orientation and Continuing Education

A newly elected director shall be provided with an orientation program designed to educate the new director about the Company, its policies and procedures and its business activities. This orientation program shall include briefings by senior management to familiarize new directors with the Company's Board committee charters, the Company's strategic plans, its significant financial, accounting and risk management issues, its compliance programs, its Code of Ethics, Corporate Governance Guidelines, its Bylaws and Certificate of Incorporation, its principal officers, and its internal and independent auditors.

Each director is expected to be involved in continuing director education on an ongoing basis to enable him or her to better perform his or her duties.

**IV. BOARD COMMITTEES**

A. Committees and Charters

The Board shall have an Audit Committee, a Compensation Committee and a Nominating & Corporate Governance Committee. Each committee will perform its duties as assigned by the Board in compliance with the Company's Bylaws, and shall have a charter that establishes the purposes, goals and responsibilities of the committees as well as the qualifications for committee membership. Committee charters will be posted on the Company's website. The Board may establish or maintain additional committees from time to time as necessary or appropriate.

B. Committee Membership

The members of the Audit Committee, Compensation Committee and the Nominating & Corporate Governance Committee shall be independent in accordance with the provisions of the NASDAQ listing requirements, any other applicable rules and regulations. Committee members will be appointed annually by the Board upon recommendation of the Nominating & Corporate Governance Committee. Each committee will have a chairman designated by the Board, or, if the Board does not do so, the members of each committee shall elect a chairman by a vote of the majority of the full committee.

C. Committee Meetings, Agendas and Reports

The chairman of each committee shall preside at each committee meeting and, in consultation with the other members of that committee and in a manner consistent with the committee's charter, shall set the frequency and length of committee meetings. The chairman of each committee, in consultation with members of the committee and the Company's senior management, shall also set the agenda of items to be addressed at each meeting. To the extent practical and appropriate, the chairman of each committee shall ensure that the agenda for each meeting is circulated to each committee member in advance of the meeting. Committee members may suggest additional agenda items and may raise subjects that are not on the agenda. Each committee shall report regularly to the full Board with respect to its activities in a manner consistent with its charter.

**V. MANAGEMENT EVALUATION AND SUCCESSION PLANNING**

A. Selection of Chief Executive Officer

The Board selects and evaluates the Company's Chief Executive Officer in the manner that it determines to be in the best interests of the Company's stockholders.

B. Evaluation of Chief Executive Officer

The Compensation Committee shall conduct an annual review of the Chief Executive Officer's performance, as set forth in its charter, and report to the Board on its evaluation. The Board shall review the Compensation Committee's evaluation and recommendation, and evaluate the Chief Executive Officer's performance according to corporate goals and objectives established periodically by the full Board. The review shall serve as the basis for the recommendation of the Compensation Committee on compensation for the Chief Executive Officer. The Compensation Committee shall be responsible for overseeing the evaluation of the Company's senior management.

C. Management Succession

The Nominating & Corporate Governance Committee annually reviews the Company's management succession and make recommendations to the Board regarding issues of management succession. The Board is ultimately responsible for planning for the succession to the position of Chief Executive Officer and other senior management positions.

The Chairman and the Chief Executive Officer shall also review periodically with the non-management directors the performance of other key members of the senior management of the Company, as well as potential succession arrangements for such management members.

**VI. DIRECTOR COMPENSATION**

The Compensation Committee has the responsibility for determining the level and form of compensation and benefits for directors. In discharging this duty, the Committee will conduct a periodic review of the components and amount of director compensation in relation to other

similarly situated companies. Board compensation will be consistent with market practices. No additional compensation is paid to members of management for serving on the Board.

## **VII. COMMUNICATIONS**

Employees may communicate concerns about the Company's conduct, or about its accounting, internal accounting controls or auditing matters, by following the procedures outlined in the Company's Whistleblower Policy or Code of Ethics, as applicable.

Stockholders and other interested parties may communicate with the Board as a whole, the Chairman of the Board, lead independent director (if any) or the independent directors as a group by writing to the Board, c/o Timothy M. Papp, Chief Financial Officer and Secretary, DURECT Corporation, 10260 Bubb Road, Cupertino, California 95014 or by e-mail to tim.papp@direct.com. All mail received will be opened and communications that relate to matters that are within the scope of the responsibilities of the Board, other than solicitations, junk mail and frivolous or inappropriate communications, will be forwarded to the Chairman, the lead independent director or the independent directors as a group, as applicable.

## **VIII. ANNUAL PERFORMANCE EVALUATIONS**

The Nominating & Corporate Governance Committee is responsible for conducting an annual self-evaluation of the Board's effectiveness and performance and will report its conclusions to the full Board. The evaluation will focus on the Board's contributions to the Company and areas in which the Board or management believes that the Board could improve. Each of the Audit, Compensation and Nominating & Corporate Governance Committees will also conduct an annual self-evaluation in the manner determined by such committee, results of which will be presented to the Board. As part of the annual performance evaluation process, each committee will compare its performance with the requirements of its charter.